

syukran

# Time & the Quran

Time is a gift from Allah to humanity. Time is mentioned in the Quran.

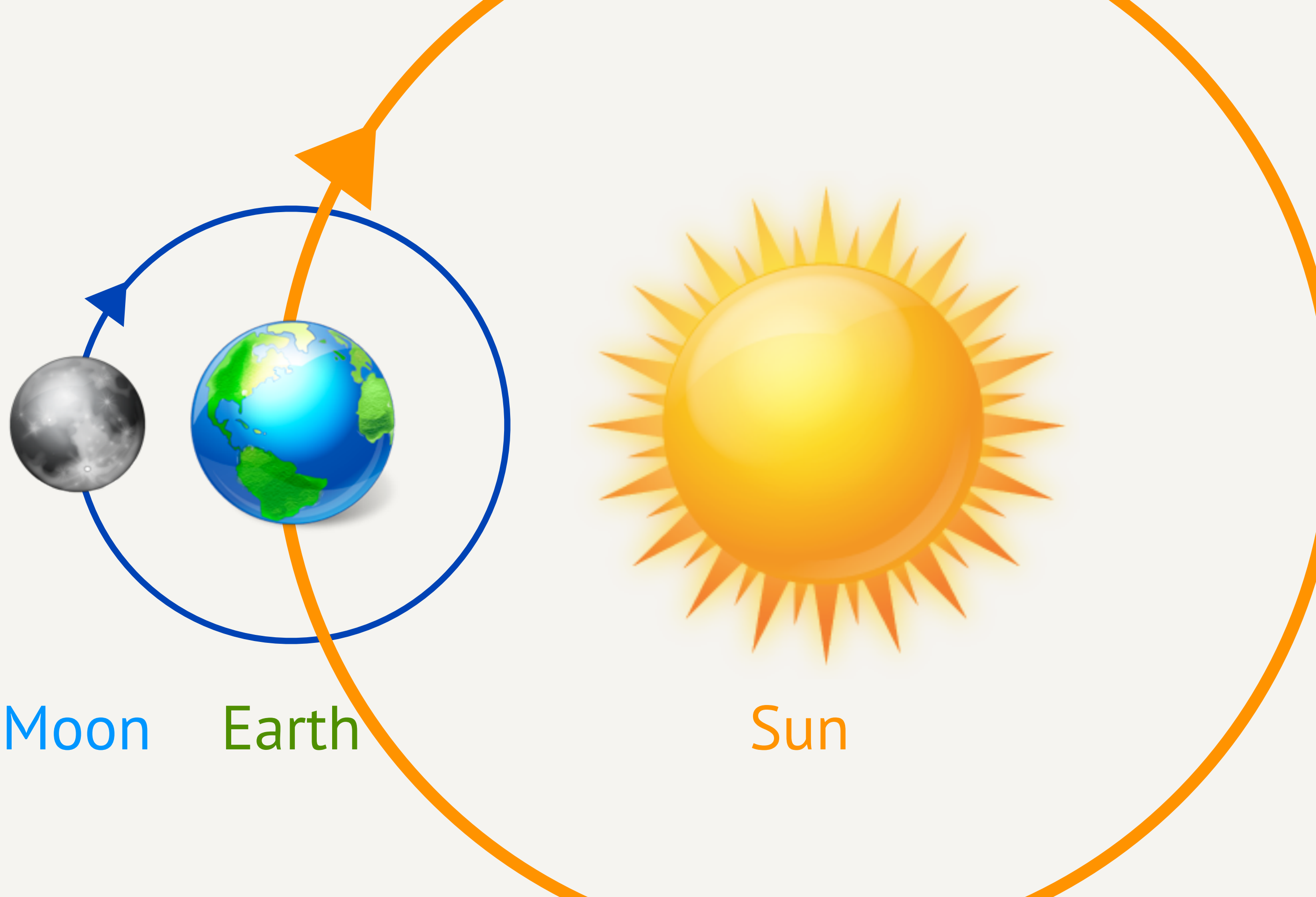
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

01

# Definition of Time

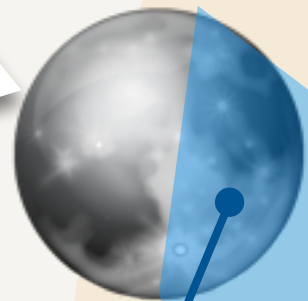
Time is a **gift** from Allah  
to humanity.

Time is the motion of the earth  
around the sun and the motion  
of the moon around the earth.



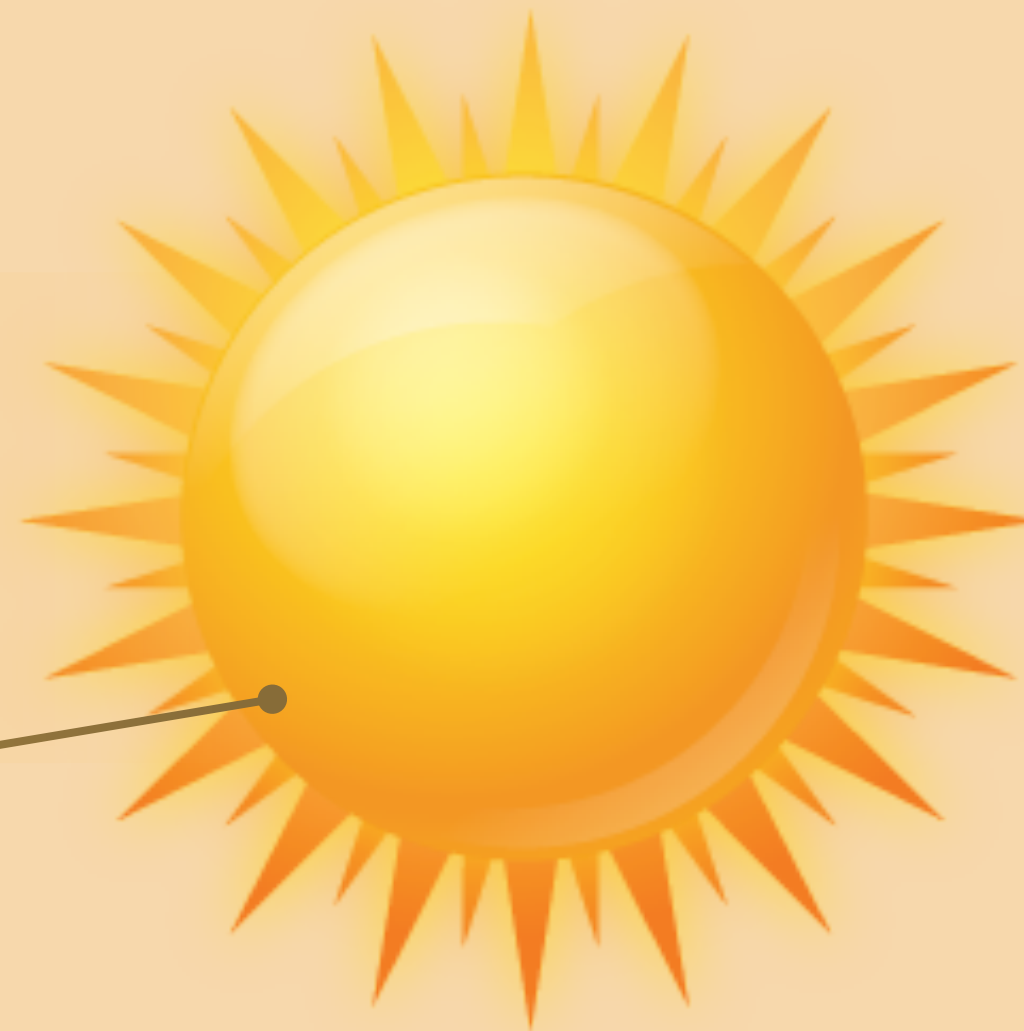
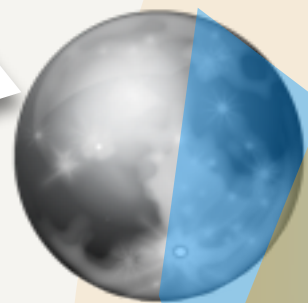
“ *It is He Who Made the sun  
to give off powerful **light**  
and the moon to be a light,*

*Surah Yunus 10:5*



Portion of the  
moon reflected light



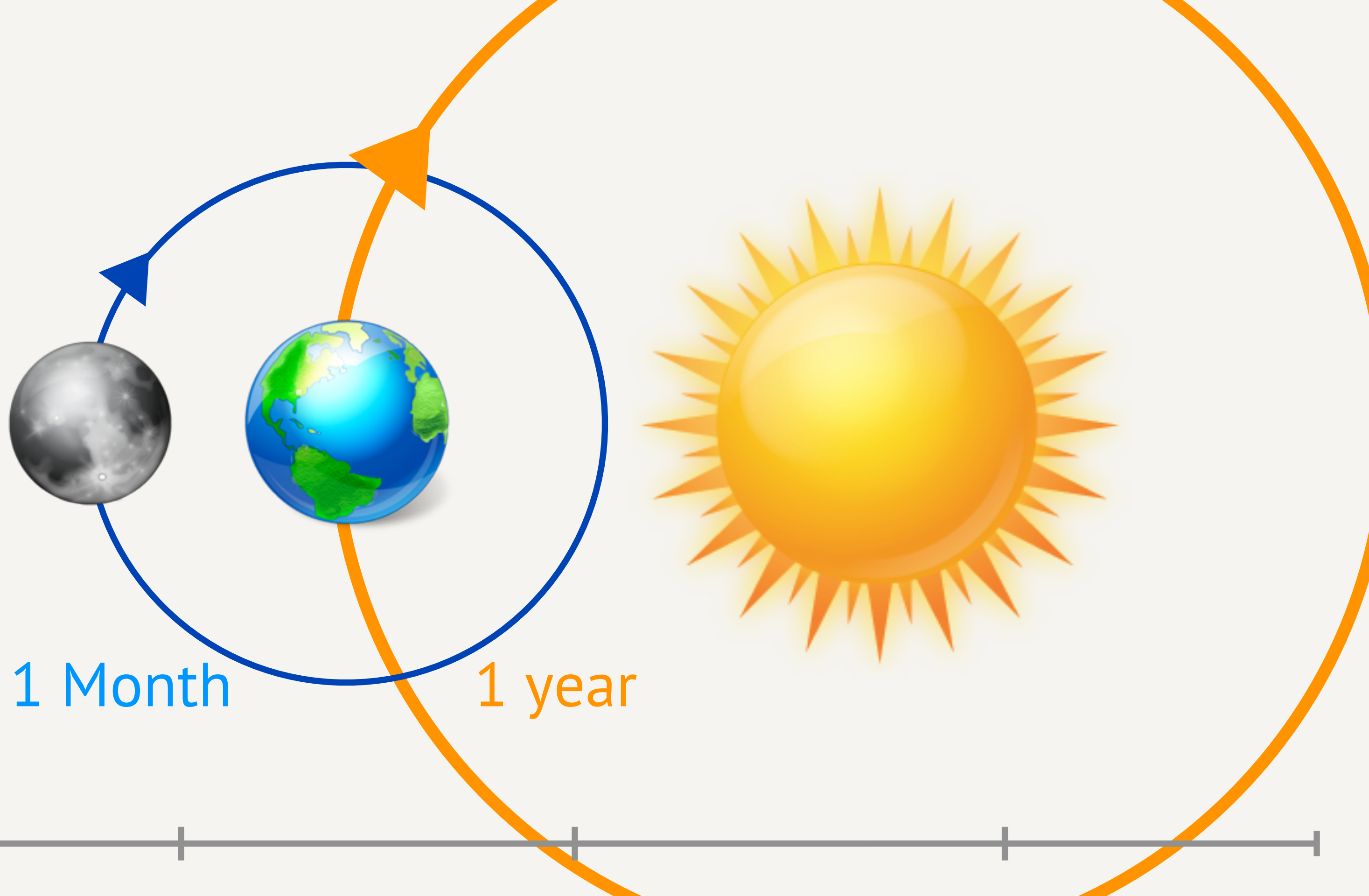


From the powerful  
source, the Sun



“ *and Arranged its stages so  
you can learn the number  
of **years** and to compute,  
nowise did Allah Create...*

*Surah Yunus 10:5*



“ *...this, but in truth and righteousness, He Explains His **signs** in detail for those who know.*

*Surah Yunus 10:5*



02

Number of month in the Quran

“ *The number of months in  
the sight of Allah is **twelve**,*

*Surah Tawbah 9:37*







“...so ordained by Him the day He Created the heavens and the earth, of them **four** are sacred...”

*Surah Tawbah 9:37*

“

According to Tafsir Jalalayn  
the four sacred month is...



*of them **four** are sacred...*”

*Surah Tawbah 9:37*



# Muharram

Safar

Rabiul Awal

Rabiul Akhir

Jamadil Awal

Jamadil Akhir

# Rajab

Sha'ban

Ramadan

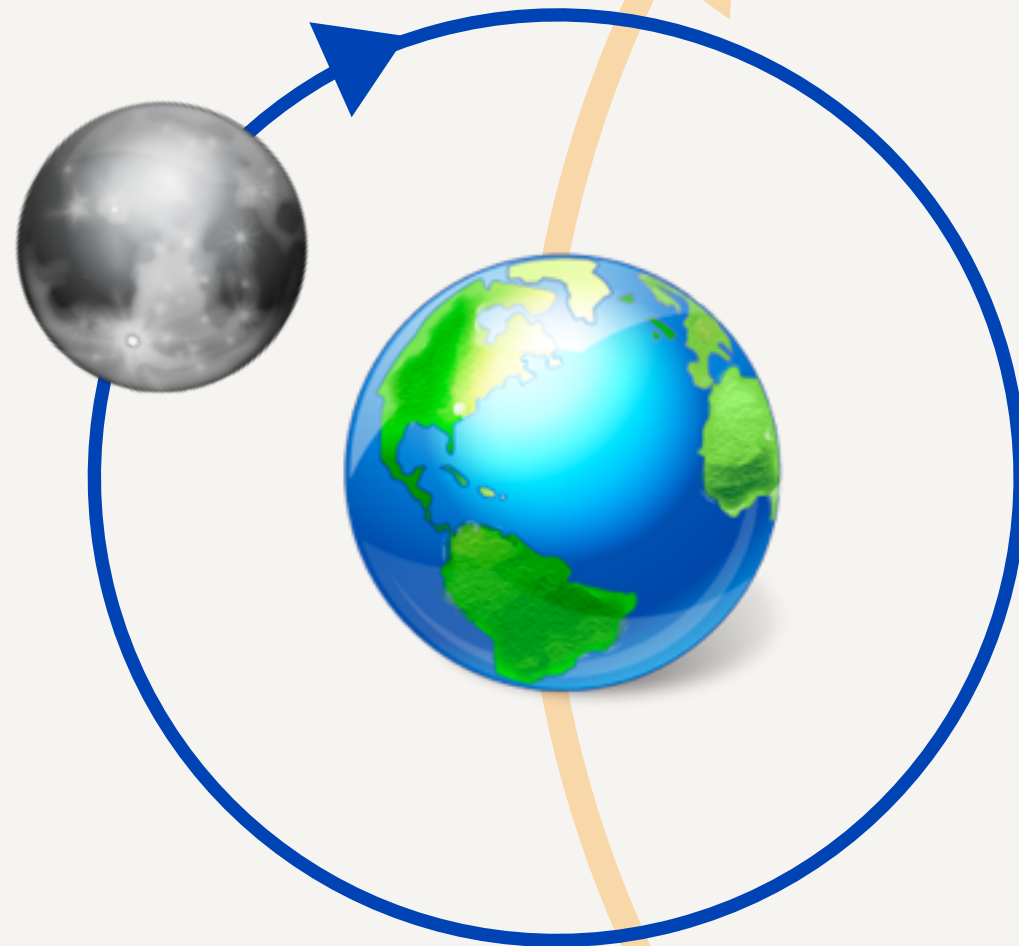
Shawwal

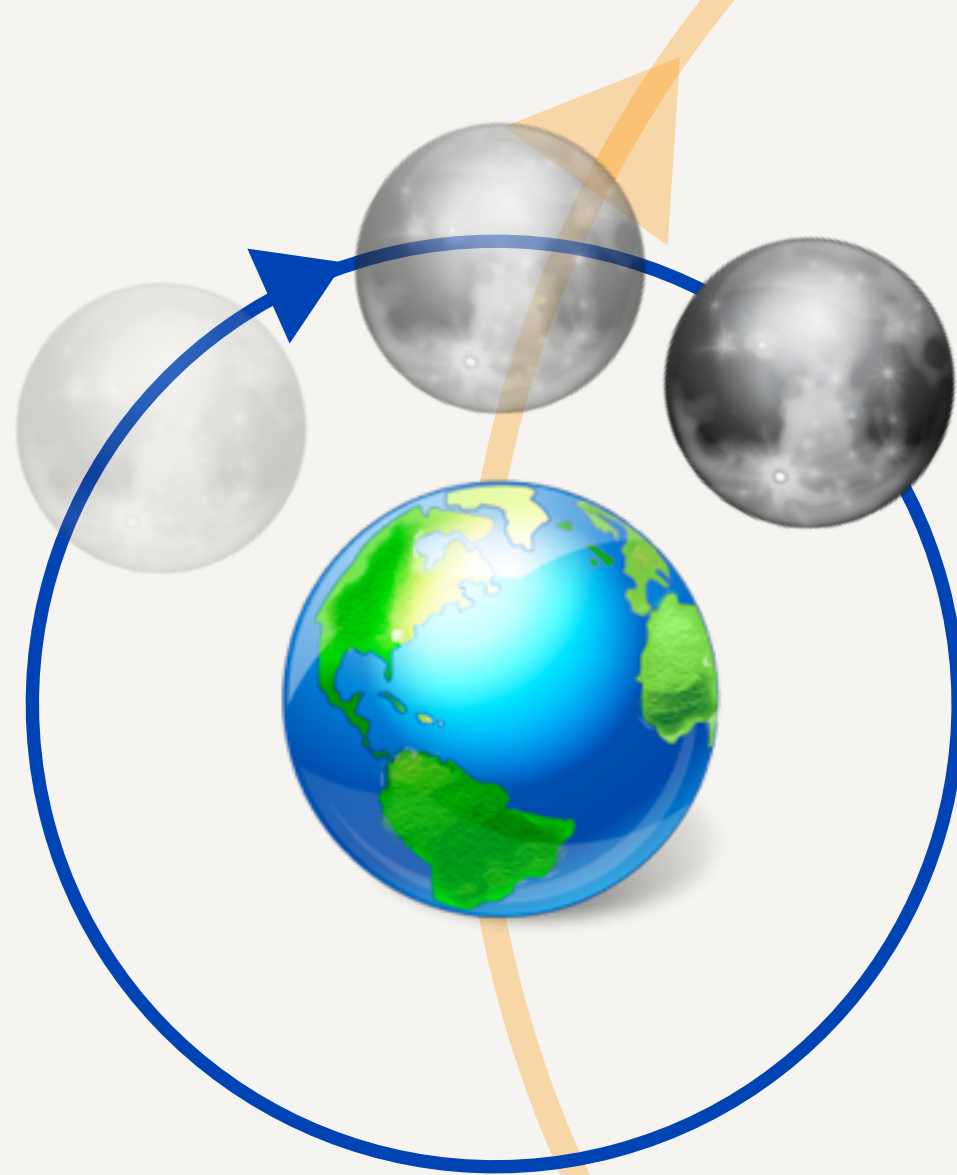
# Dhu al-Qaidah Dhu al-Hijjah

03

# Definition of Lunar year

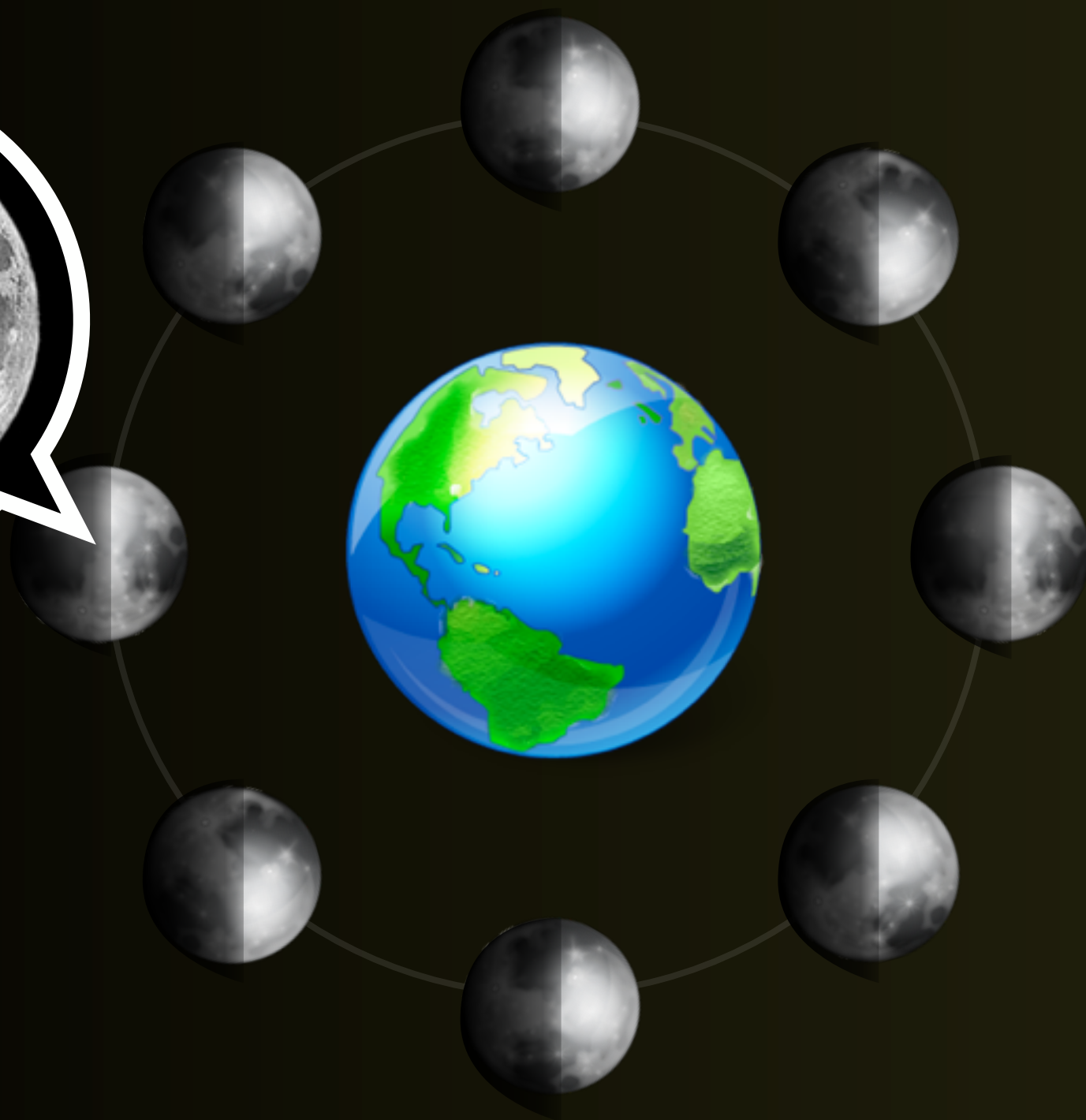
**A lunar year is based on the moon**





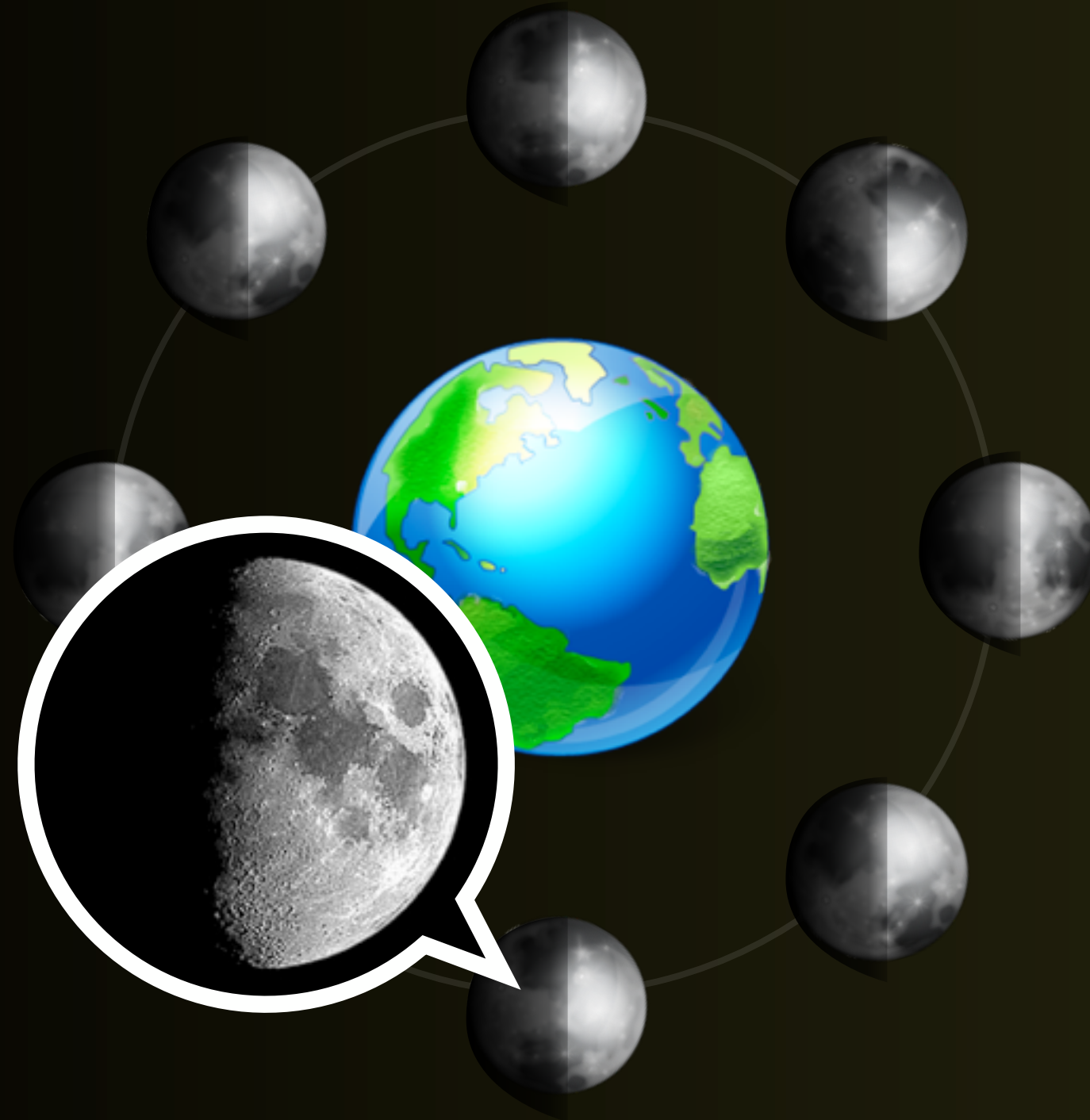
Which is the **motion of the moon**  
around the earth.





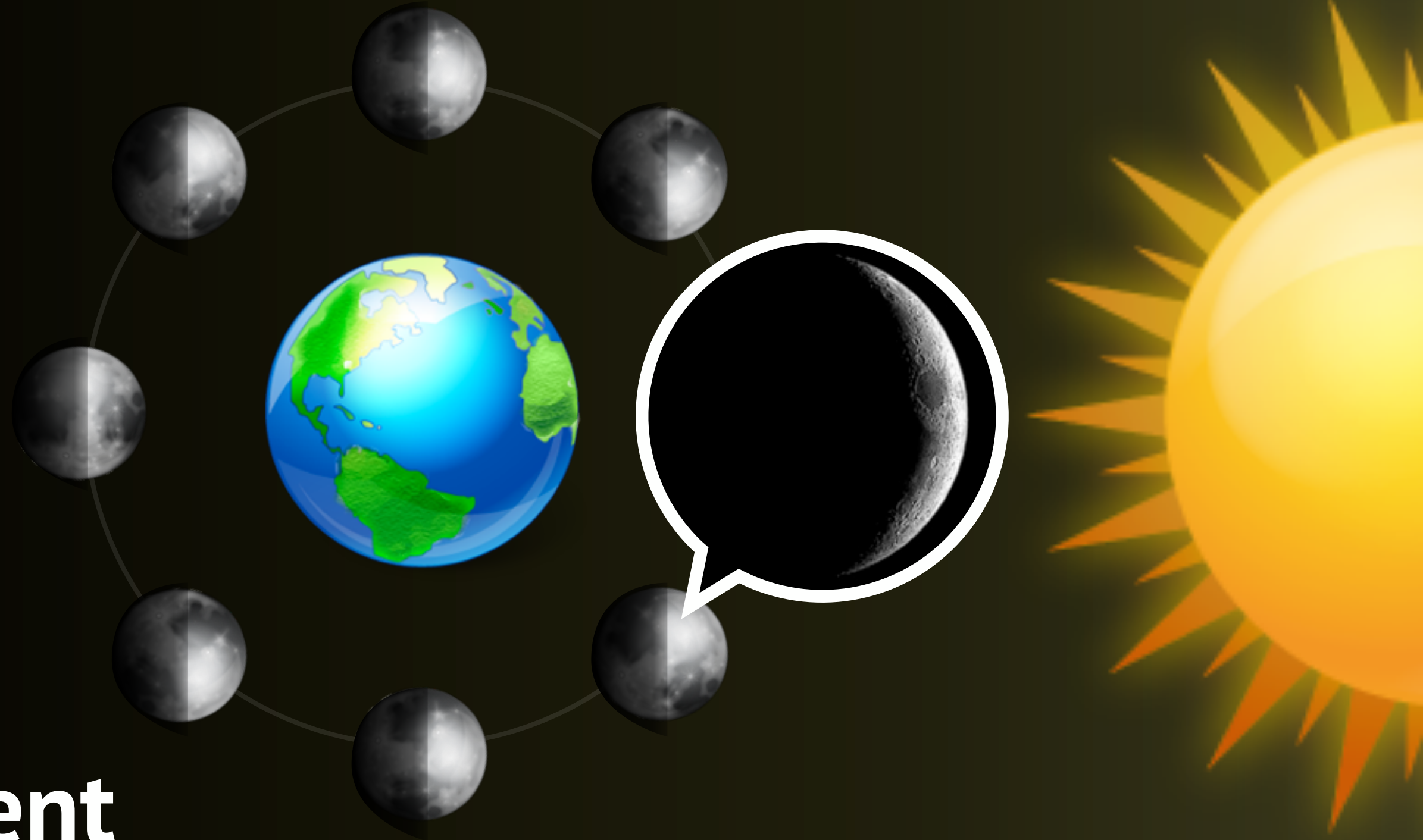
**Full Moon**

**Half Moon**





# Moon Crescent



Did you know?

**Islamic calender** (Hijri) is based on lunar year, and was introduced by 2nd Caliph, Sayidina Umar r.a.

Moon Crescent

Did you know?

**Islamic calender's** first day, first month of the year (*1 Muharram 1 hijri*) was Friday, 16 July 622 ce

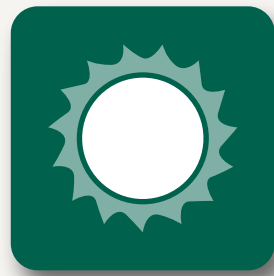
Moon Crescent

04

# Definition of Solar year

A **solar year** is based on the seasons.  
The **Gregorian calendar** is based on  
the solar year.

Normally there are 4 seasons.



**Summer**

**Autumn**

**Winter**

**Spring**





**Summer**



**Autumn**



**Spring**



**Winter**





# Lunar Year



# Solar Year





# Lunar Year

+11 days

354 days



# Solar Year



365 days



# Question

What is the difference between  
“Sanah” & “Aam in the Quran?

*Both words in Arabic means year.*

وَلَبِثُوا فِي كَهْفِهِمْ ثَلَاثَ مِائَةٍ سِنِينَ وَازْدَادُوا تِسْعًا ﴿٢٥﴾

*Sinin / Sanah*

فَأَمَّا تَهُ اللَّهُ مِائَةً عَامٍ نَم بَعَثَهُ

*Aamin / Aam*



More about this in the upcoming slides

**syukran**

# Nothing but Knowledge

[www.syukran.com](http://www.syukran.com)



**Design & Graphics** by Shahib Amin.

*Founder of Syukran.com Private Ltd*

## Resources

Quran.com, <http://www.scienceinquran.com/>,  
wikipedia.org, images by creativecommons.org,

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*Syukran (Thank you) for reading!*

The logo for Syukran, featuring the word "syukran" in white lowercase letters on a dark teal rectangular background.